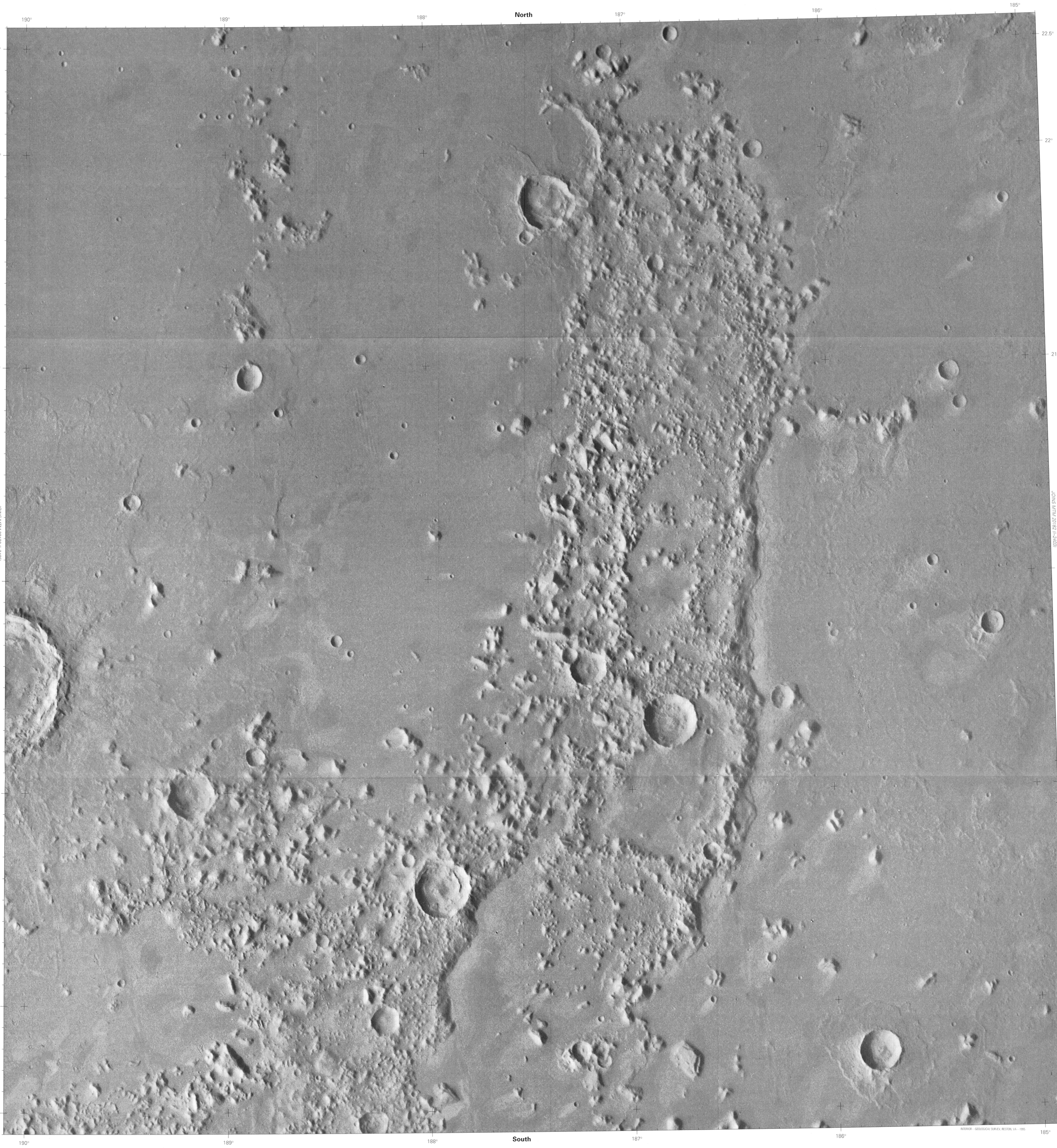
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR
U.S. GEOLOGICAL SURVEY

Prepared for the
NATIONAL AERONAUTICS AND SPACE ADMINISTRATION

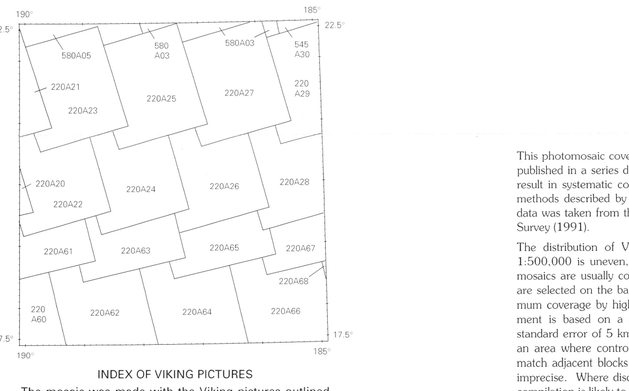
ATLAS OF MARS
1:500,000 TOPOGRAPHIC SERIES
MTM 20187: ORCUS PATERA REGION
M 500k 20/187 CM, 1995
I–2404




SCALE 1:502 000 (1 mm = 502 m) AT 190° LONGITUDE
TRANSVERSE MERCATOR PROJECTION

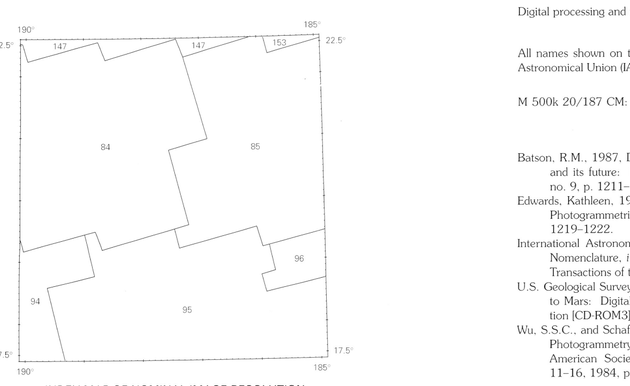
10 0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100

KILOMETERS




INDEX OF VIKING PICTURES

The mosaic was made with the Viking pictures outlined above. Copies of various enhancements of these pictures are available from National Space Science Data Center, Code 601, Goddard Space Flight Center, Greenbelt, MD 20771.




INDEX MAP OF NOMINAL IMAGE RESOLUTION
(METERS PER PIXEL)

NOTE TO USERS

Users noting errors or omissions are urged to indicate them on the map and to forward it to U.S. Geological Survey, Building 4, Room 449, 2255 North Gemini Drive, Flagstaff, AZ 86001. A replacement copy will be returned.

## NOTES ON BASE

This photomosaic covers part of an area of special scientific interest on Mars. It is published in a series designed to support topical studies, which is not expected to result in systematic coverage of the planet. The mosaic was compiled by digital methods described by Batson (1987) and Edwards (1987). Placement of image data was taken from the Mars digital image map compiled by the U.S. Geological Survey (1991).

The distribution of Viking Orbiter images suitable for mapping at a scale of 1:500,000 is uneven, as are the quality and distribution of map controls. The mosaics are usually compiled in blocks of two or more adjacent quadrangles that are selected on the basis of scientific importance, not necessarily in areas of optimum coverage by high-resolution images or precise map controls. Image placement is based on a planetwide topographic control net that has a published standard error of 5 km (Wu and Schafer, 1984). A block of mosaics compiled in an area where controls have optimum distribution and precision is not likely to match adjacent blocks previously compiled in areas where controls are sparse or imprecise. Where discrepancies exist between adjacent mosaics, the more recent compilation is likely to be more accurate.

The projection is part of a Mars Transverse Mercator (MTM) system with 20° zones. The scale factor at the central meridian of the zone containing this quadrangle is 0.9960. The projection scale is based on an oblate spheroid (flattening of 1/192) with an equatorial radius of 3393.4 km and a polar radius of 3375.7 km.

Digital processing and mosaicking were done by Ella M. Lee.

## NOMENCLATURE

All names shown on the reduced base mosaic are approved by the International Astronomical Union (IAU, 1986).

M 500k 20/187 CM: Abbreviation for Mars; 1:500,000 series; center of sheet lat 20° N., long 187°; controlled photomosaic (CM).

## REFERENCES

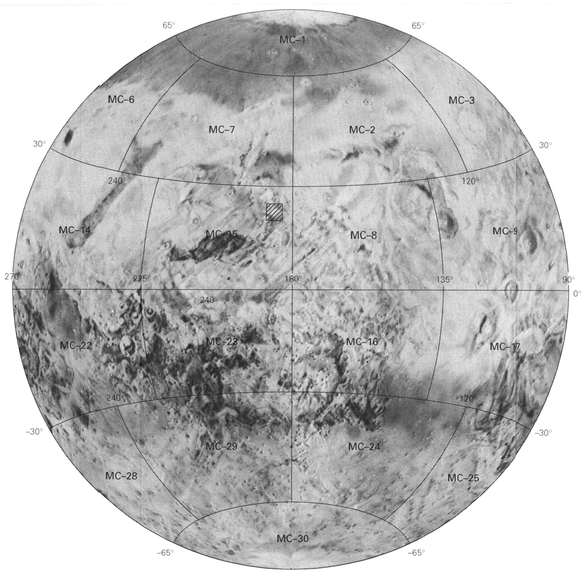
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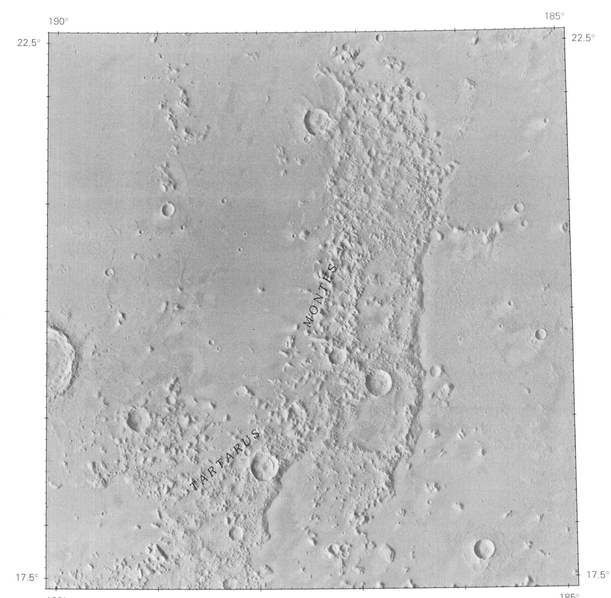

QUADRANGLE LOCATION

Photomosaic location is shown in the eastern hemisphere of Mars. An outline of 1:5,000,000-scale quadrangles is provided for reference.

Prepared on behalf of the Planetary Geology Program, Solar System Exploration Division, Office of Space Science, National Aeronautics and Space Administration, under contract W–15,814

Edited by Doris Weir and Derrick D. Hirsch; cartography by Angel Macias Jr.

Manuscript approved for publication March 8, 1993




LOCATION OF SELECTED FEATURES

Contrast in the reduced base mosaic was purposely suppressed to emphasize the names

# CONTROLLED PHOTOMOSAIC OF THE MTM 20187 QUADRANGLE, ORCUS PATERA REGION OF MARS

1995

For sale by U.S. Geological Survey, Information Services, Box 25286, Federal Center, Denver, CO 80225