MIDDLE EAST BRIEFING GRAPHIC
SCALE 1: 3,500,000
1 CENTIMETER = 35 KILOMETERS OR 1 INCH = 55 MILES
KILOMETERS 0 100 200 300
STATUTE MILES 0 100 200 300
Roads
Airports
Railroads
Oil Pipe Lines
Canals
Points of Interest
Intermittent Lake
International boundary
Administrative boundary
Ruins
Passes
Craters
Oil Fields
Water Holes
Elevations in Meters
Dry Salt Lakes
Armistice Line
+++ Limit of Israeli Occupation
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EDITION 2
THE REPRESENTATION OF BOUNDARIES ON THIS GRAPHIC IS NOT NECESSARILY AUTHORITATIVE.
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Longitude East 30° of Greenwich
MEDITERRANEAN SEA
BLACK SEA
CASPIAN SEA
RED SEA
PERSIAN GULF
GULF OF OMAN
GULF OF ADEN
ARABIAN SEA
TURKEY
SYRIA
IRAQ
IRAN
ISRAEL
LEBANON
JORDAN
CYPRUS
KUWAIT
NEUTRAL ZONE
SAUDI ARABIA
BAHRAIN
QATAR
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES
OMAN
YEMEN (SANA)
YEMEN (ADEN)
EGYPT
LIBYA
SUDAN
ETHIOPIA
DJIBOUTI
SOMALIA
USSR
AFGHANISTAN
PAKISTAN
Western Desert
Libyan Desert
Eastern Desert
Nubian Desert
Sahara Desert
Arabian Desert
Ar Rub' al Khali (Empty Quarter)
Dasht-e Kavir (Salt Desert)
Dasht-e Lut
Registan Desert
Sinai Peninsula
Gulf of Suez
Gulf of Aqaba
Lake Nasser
Lake Nubia
Suez Canal
Strait of Hormuz
Strait of Tiran
Bab al Mandab
Shatt al Arab
Euphrates R.
Tigris R.
Nile R.
Jordan R.
Karun R.
Sefid Rud
Helmand R.
Harirud
Amu Darya
Syr Darya
Tashauz
Chardzhou
Bukhara
Krasnovodsk
Baku
Tbilisi (Tiflis)
Batumi
Sukhumi
Tabriz
Tehran
Mashhad
Esfahan
Shiraz
Kerman
Yazd
Bandar Abbas
Qeshm
Chah Bahar
Gwadar
Zahedan
Herat
Kandahar
Andkhvoy
Meymaneh
Qal'at Bishah
Port Sudan
Jiddah
Makkah
At Ta'if
Ar Riyad
Buraydah
Al Hufuf
Dhahran
Ad Dammam
Al Manamah
Doha
Abu Dhabi
Dubayy
Ash Sharigah
Umm al Qaywayn
Al Fujayrah
Masqat (Muscat)
Sur
Khasab
Monston
Shaurara
Najran
Jizan
Sa'dah
Khamis Mushayt
Abha
Al Hudaydah
Ash Shihr
Al Mukalla
Ta'izz
Aden
Shaykh 'Uthman
Lahij
Madinat ash Shab'ah
Djibouti
Berbera
Bosaso
Suquṭrā (Socotra)
Asmera
Kassala
Khartoum
Khartoum North
Omdurman
Wad Medani
Gedaref
Kosti
Ed Damer
Berber
Merowe
Dongola
Kerma
Aswān
Luxor
Qena
Asyūṭ
Al Minyā
Banī Suef
Al Jīzah (Giza)
Al Qāhirah (Cairo)
Helwān
El Suweis (Suez)
Port Said
Ismailia
Al Iskandarīyah (Alexandria)
Rafah
Hefa (Haifa)
Tel Aviv
Yafo (Jaffa)
Jerusalem
Amman
Irbid
Az Zarqa'
Nablus
Bayrūt (Beirut)
Dimashq (Damascus)
Ḥimṣ
Ḥamāh
Tarābulus
Al Lādhiqīyah (Latakia)
Nicosia
Limassol
Paphos
Iraklion (Candia)
Rethimnon
Chania
Rodhos (Rhodes)
Athinai (Athens)
Thessaloniki
Patrai
Iraklion
Izmir
Istanbul
Ankara
Eskişehir
Konya
Adana
Gaziantep
Sivas
Erzincan
Erzurum
Kars
Trabzon
Samsun
Antalya
Bursa
Edirne (Adrianople)
Tabriz
Rezā'īyeh (Urmia)
Mianeh
Zanjan
Qazvin
Rasht
Bandar-e Pahlavi
Ardabil
Astara
Kermanshah
Hamadan
Qom
Karaj
Arak
Isfahan
Yazd
Shahreza
Najafabad
Khorramabad
Ahvaz
Abadan
Khorramshahr
Bandar-e Shahpur
Bushehr
Lingeh
Jask
Zahedan
Birjand
Torbat-e Heydariyeh
Sabzevar
Neyshabur
Shahrud
Gonbad-e Kavus
Bojnurd
Quchan
Bandar-e Shah
Babol
Behshahr
Amol
Sari
Damghan
Semnan
Takestan
Saveh
Tajrish
Rey
Karaj
Tehran
Shahr Kord
Golpayegan
Khunsar
Mahallat
Arak
Borujerd
Nahavand
Malayer
Tuysarkan
Sonqor
Qasr-e Shirin
Sarpol-e Zahab
Mandali
Khanaqin
Ba'qubah
Samarra
Ar Ramadi
Al Fallujah
Karbala
An Najaf
Al Kufah
Al Hillah
Al Musayyib
Al Amarah
Al Qurnah
Az Zubayr
Al Basrah
Al Ahmadi
Al Kuwayt
Hawalli
Al Jahrah
Ash Shatrah
As Samawah
An Nasiriyah
Al Hayy
Nippur
Ad Diwaniyah
Karkuk
As Sulaymaniyah
Sanandaj
Bijar
Miandoab
Mahabad
Saqqez
Zanjan
Takestan
Qazvin
Rasht
Bandar-e Pahlavi
Lahijan
Astara
Ardabil
Khvoy
Marand
Ahar
Shahpur
Tatvan
Bitlis
Siirt
Batman
Diyarbakir
Adiyaman
Elazig
Malatya
Maden
Erzincan
Bingol
Mus
Pervari
Midyat
Mardin
Derik
Nusaybin
Zakho
Dohuk
Amadiya
Irbil
Al Mawsil
Tall Afar
Al Hasakah
Ar Raqqah
Dayr az Zawr
Al Mayadin
Al Qamishli
Tall Halaf
Ras al 'Ayn
Jarabulus
Manbij
Al Bab
Halab (Aleppo)
Idlib
Madinat ath Thawrah
Jisr ash Shughur
Iskenderun (Alexandretta) (Antioch)
Antakya
Kirikhan
Osmaniye
Kadirli
Kilis
Gaziantep
Nizip
Birecik
Urfa (Edessa)
Viranshehir
Ceylanpinar
Ra's al Bayda
Darnah
Tubruq
Al Iskandarīyah (Rosetta)
Matrūḥ
Sīdī Barrānī
Al Jabal al Akhdar
Al Marj (Barce)
Ra's at Tin
Ra's al Hilal
Ra's al Milh
Khalīj as Sallūm
Qaṣr ash Shaqqah
Abyār al Ḥakīm
Bi'r Bin Ghaniyah
Libyan Plateau (Ad Diffah)
Sarīr Kalanshiyū ar Ramlī al Kabīr (Sand Sea of Calanscio)
Munkhafaḍ al Qaṭṭārā (Qattara Depression)
Ma'tan Sharīb
Bi'r Naḥīlah
Bi'r Ḥakīm
Bi'r Fuād
Qaṭṭārā
Ain Qeiqab
El Wāḥat
el Siwa
Ain Dalla
El Wāḥat el Farāfra
El Wāḥat el Baḥarīya
Bir Abu Minqār
Bi'r adh Dhakar
Bi'r Bū Zurayyiq
Al Kufrah
Qārat Kūfī
Ma'tan Bishrah
'Ayn Zuwayyah
'Ayn al Ghazāl
Bi'r Sahara
Bi'r Murr
Bi'r Tarfāwī
Bi'r Kiseiba
Bi'r Misāha
Bi'r Abu el Ḥusein
Bi'r Takhilis
Bi'r Dibis
Bi'r Abu Ḥashim
Bi'r Abu Sa'fa
Bi'r Ungāt
Bi'r Ghawdah
Bi'r Fardān
Bi'r al Qarāfī
Bi'r Juraybāt
Bi'r Nuṣf
Bi'r Ḥasanah
Bi'r Ḥimayra
Bi'r Ḥamā
Bi'r Murīkhah
Bi'r Ḥasī
Bi'r Ḥasanah
Bi'r Ḥimayra
Bi'r Murīkhah
Bi'r Ḥasī
Bi'r Ḥamā